FAIRPLAY (SR0917SR)

IA coopérative : équité, vie privée, incitations

FAIRPLAY

Statut: Décision signée

Responsable : Patrick Loiseau

Mots-clés de "A - Thèmes de recherche en Sciences du numérique - 2023" :
- A4.8. Technologies pour la protection de la vie privée
- A9.2. Apprentissage
- A9.9. IA distribuée, multi-agents

Mots-clés de "B - Autres sciences et domaines d'application - 2023" :
- B9.9. Ethique
- B9.10. Confidentialité, vie privée

Domaine : Mathématiques appliquées, calcul et simulation

Thème : Optimisation, apprentissage et méthodes statistiques

Période : 01/03/2022 -> 28/02/2026

Dates d'évaluation :

Etablissement(s) de rattachement : IP-PARIS, CRITEO

Laboratoire(s) partenaire(s) : CREST (UMR 9194)

CRI : Centre Inria de Saclay

Localisation : Centre de recherche Inria de Saclay

Code structure Inria : 111101-0

Numéro RNSR : 202224251U

N° de structure Inria: SR0917SR

Présentation

Most of the current machine learning literature focuses on the case of a single agent (an algorithm) trying to complete some learning task based on gathered data that follows an exogenous distribution independent of the algorithm. One of the key assumptions is that this data has sufficient “regularity” for classical techniques to work. This classical paradigm of “a single agent learning on nice data”, however, is no longer adequate for many practical and crucial tasks that imply users (who own the gathered data) and/or other (learning) agents that are also trying to optimize their own objectives simultaneously, in a competitive or conflicting way. This is the case, for instance, in most learning tasks related to Internet applications (matching, content recommendation/ranking, ad auctions, etc.). Moreover, as such learning tasks rely on users’ personal data and as their outcome affect users in return, it is no longer sufficient to focus on optimizing prediction performance metrics—it becomes crucial to consider societal and ethical aspects such as fairness or privacy.

The overarching objective of FairPlay is to create algorithms that learn for and with users—and technologies to analyze them—, that is to create procedures able to perform classical learning tasks (prediction, decision, explanation) when the data is generated or provided by strategic agents, possibly in the presence of other competing learning agents, while respecting the fairness and privacy of the involved users. To that end, we naturally rely on multi-agent models where the different agents may be either agents generating or providing data, or agents learning in a way that interacts with other agents; and we put a special focus on societal and ethical aspects, in particular fairness and privacy.

Axes de recherche

The FairPlay team is positioned at the intersection of machine learning and game theory and has three main research threads:

1. Developing fair mechanisms for auctions and matching problems
2. Reconciling, and enforcing privacy with fairness
3. Exploiting structure in online algorithms and learning problems

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